# **Empowering Industry Through AI**

Using artificial intelligence to unlock the potential of Refineries



Eyes on the Future. Rooted in our Now.

# Company Profile Work Osc,

### Algo8: An Enterprise Al Company



AI Based Process Optimisation deployed in an 11.3 MMTPA refinery

### 2018

Al Based Predictive Maintenance deployed in a Fortune 500 O&G company

### 2021 & BEYOND

Working across full stream O&G, Metals & Power companies. Included NLP Based modules in Product Suite.

### 2020

Foray into discrete manufacturing by including computer vision in Product Suite

### 2019

Our Enterprise Al Product Suite scaled up in 7 more refineries in India In the Top 20 Global Startups according to Vedanta Spark

**Over 50+ clients including 6 Fortune 500 companies** 

Global channel reach with partners like IMPSA, Axess & Accenture

# Algoai

Provide AI products that maximise overall productivity, availability, quality, safety, reliability and sustainability of operations through better decisions from data

6 AI R&D Labs Across India

**Presence in India, Canada and USA** 



Nandan Mishra CEO Ex Citi, Google Maps



Himanshu Singh CTO Ex Cognizent



#### Nishish Jha

Chairman Ex VP, HCL Ex Chief Strategy Advisor, TechM





K.K. Jain MD Ex, IOCL



# **Our Customers**



### **Testimonial**

"The technology has brought about a 360degree turnaround that has solved the critical setbacks such as leakages, pressures, temperature, vibrations and unplanned breakdowns. We have observed op-ex cuts by reducing the failure quotient of the equipment."

Indian Oil



### **ASSISTING O&G COMPANIES IN THEIR DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION** JOURNEY

### **AI ASSISTED** PLANT

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- AI Based Prognostic Asset Management
  - AI Based Process Optimisation
- AI Based Ops and OHS Monitoring
- NLP Based Scheduling Activities



### HORIZONTAL INTEGRATOR

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- Multiple Assets optimisation - Predictive analytics - Semi-automated response

### VERTICAL INTEGRATOR

2

- Real-time monitoring of asset performance - Real time monitoring of process unit performance - Integration of sensor and OT data

### DIGITAL INITIATOR

- Fragmented use of sensor and OT data -Fragmented optimisation of operations - Local Asset Monitoring

### **AUTONOMOUS** PLANT

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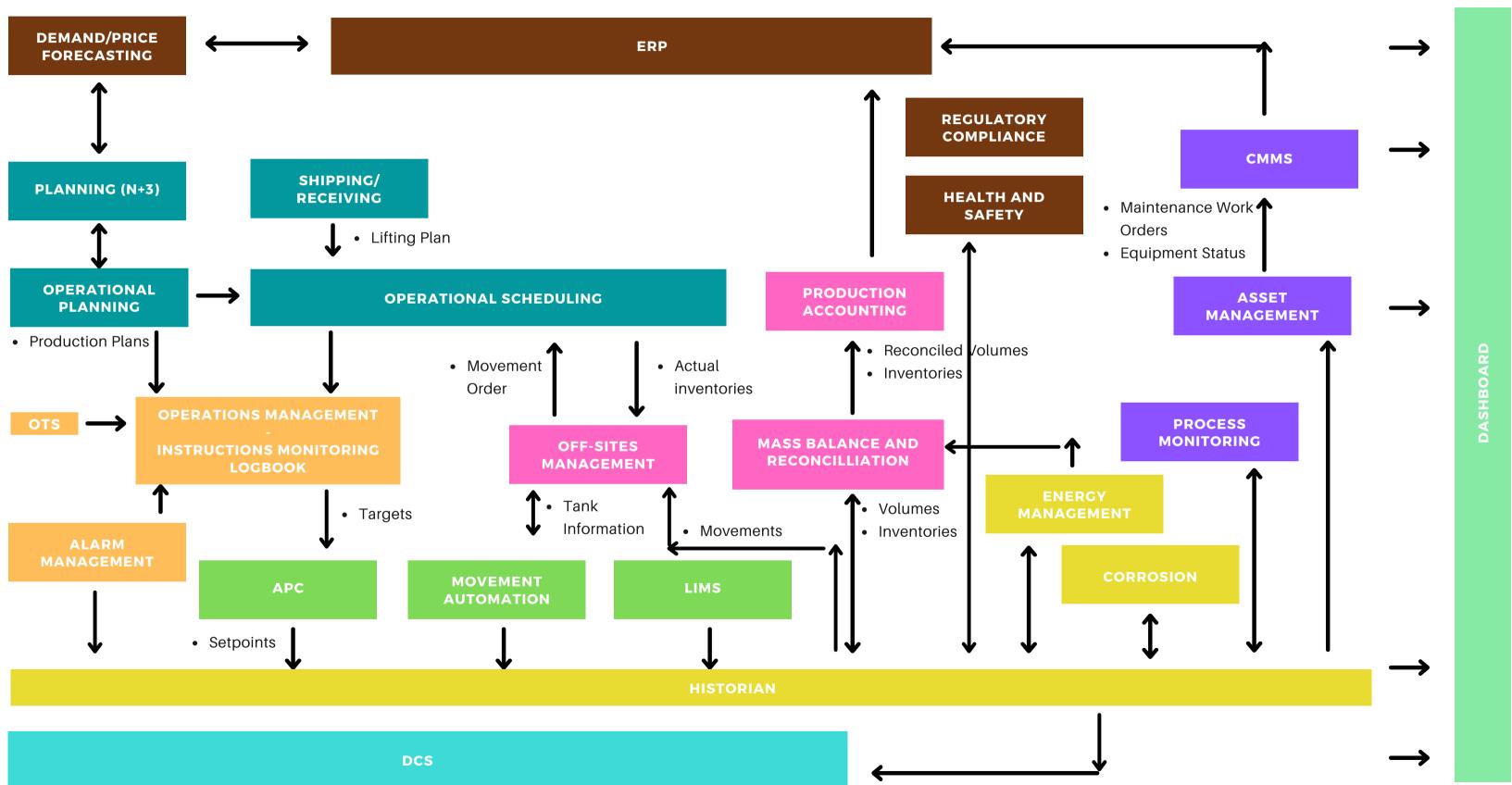
- Network optimisation of operations - Predictive maintenance
- across assets
- Al assisted response

Algo8 Enterprise Al platform sits on top data sources linked to IT, IoT or OT infrastructure of a company to usher a new era of operations with increased efficiencies, accelerated production cycles, optimized processes, and well-coordinated and streamlined workflows

DIGITAL MATURITY

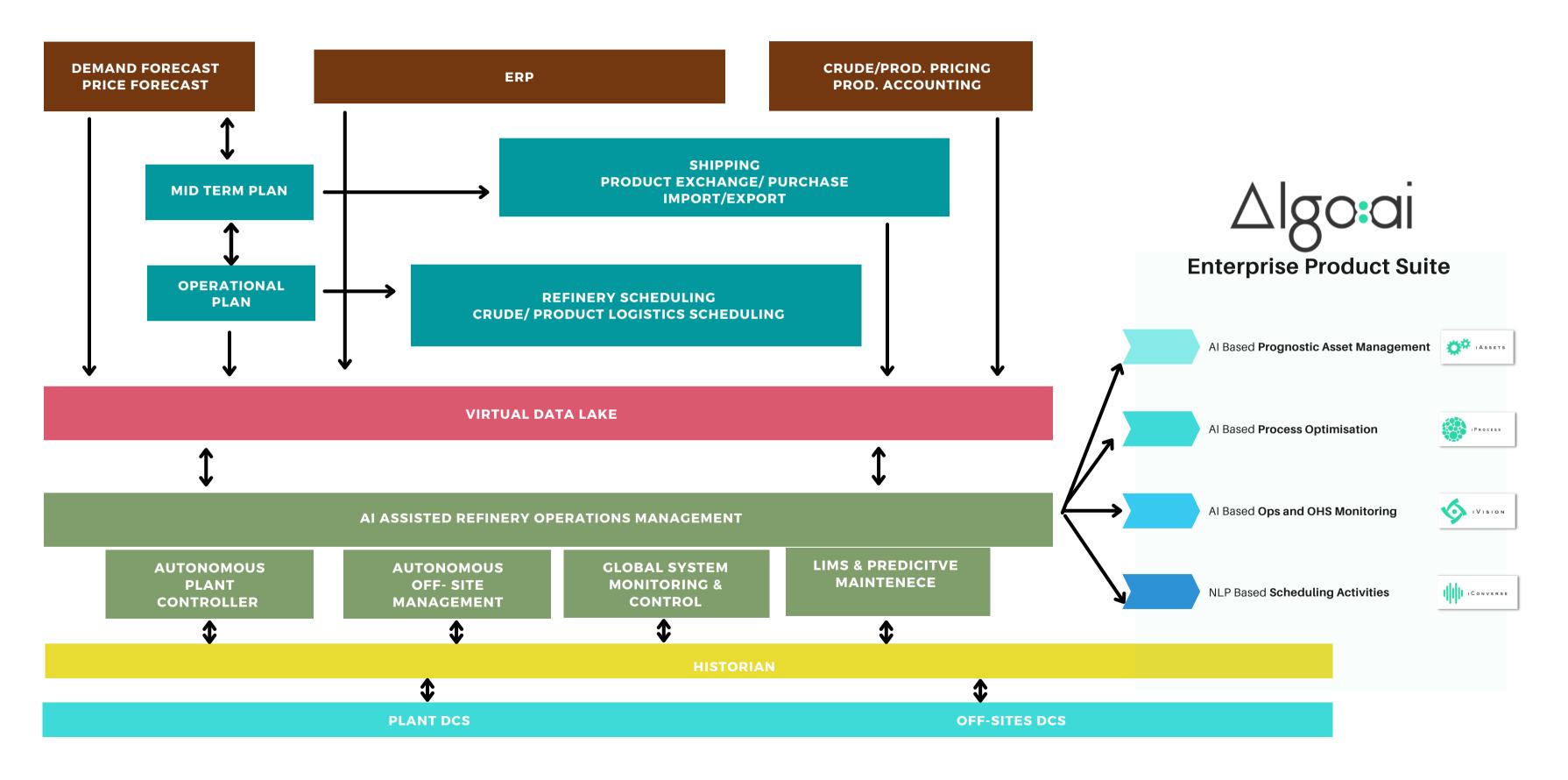
### **Current Refinery Process**

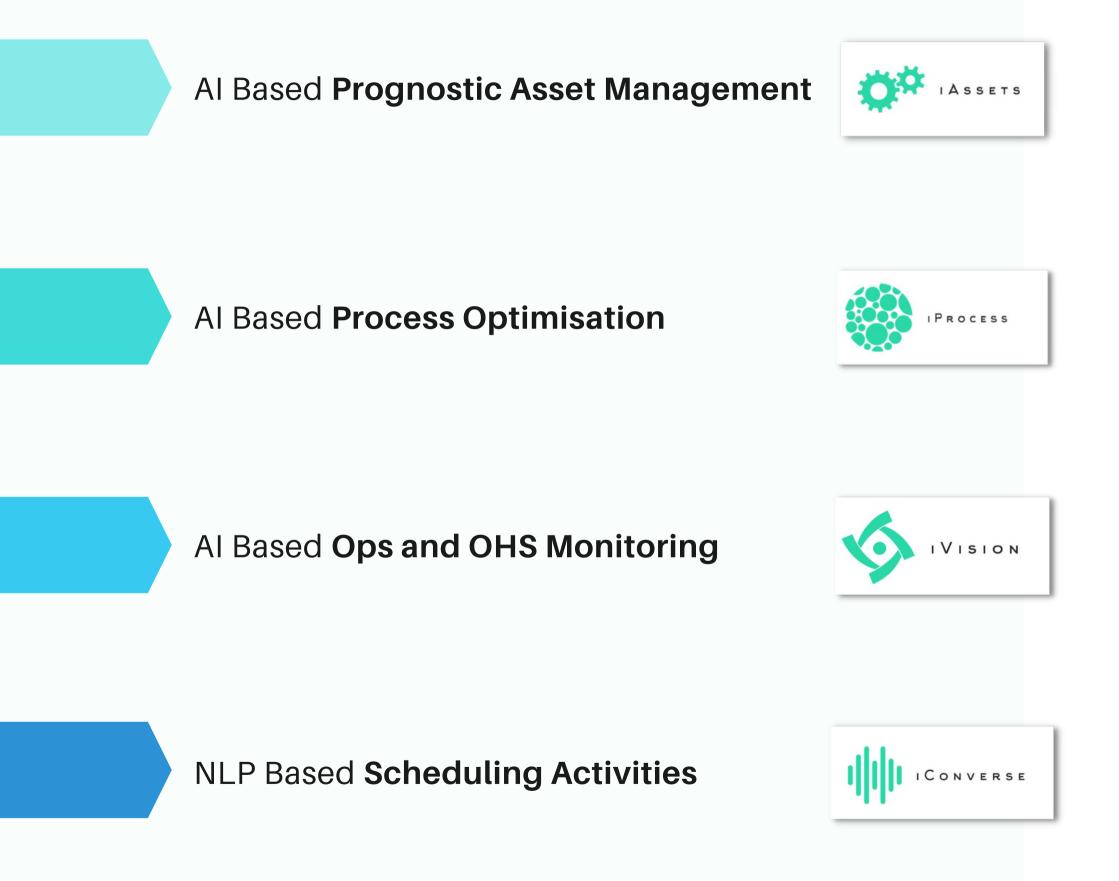
Complex and Siloed



### **AI Enabled Refinery**

Enterprise AI Product Suite For The Worker Of The Future





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# Al-Assisted Worker Of the Future

We envision a more empowered and productive worker of the future, augmented by AI assisted tools

### **Algo8's Enterprise Product Suite For PetroChem**

Hardware agnostic, verticalized and replicable

### iProcess

Quality Management Throughput Improvement Yield Improvement

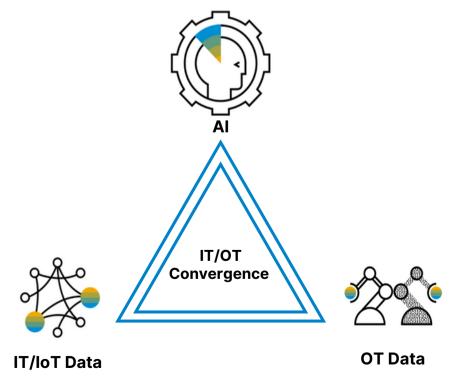
### iVision

Health, Safety & Security **Operations Monitoring** Quality Inspection



### **Before State**

- Reliance on well-established legacy systems
- Based on "first principles" engineering insights such as direct monitoring of temperature or pressure deviations without predictive or pattern-recognition algorithms



### iAsset

Asset Performance Improvement Asset Predictive Maintenance Asset Spares Management

### iConverse

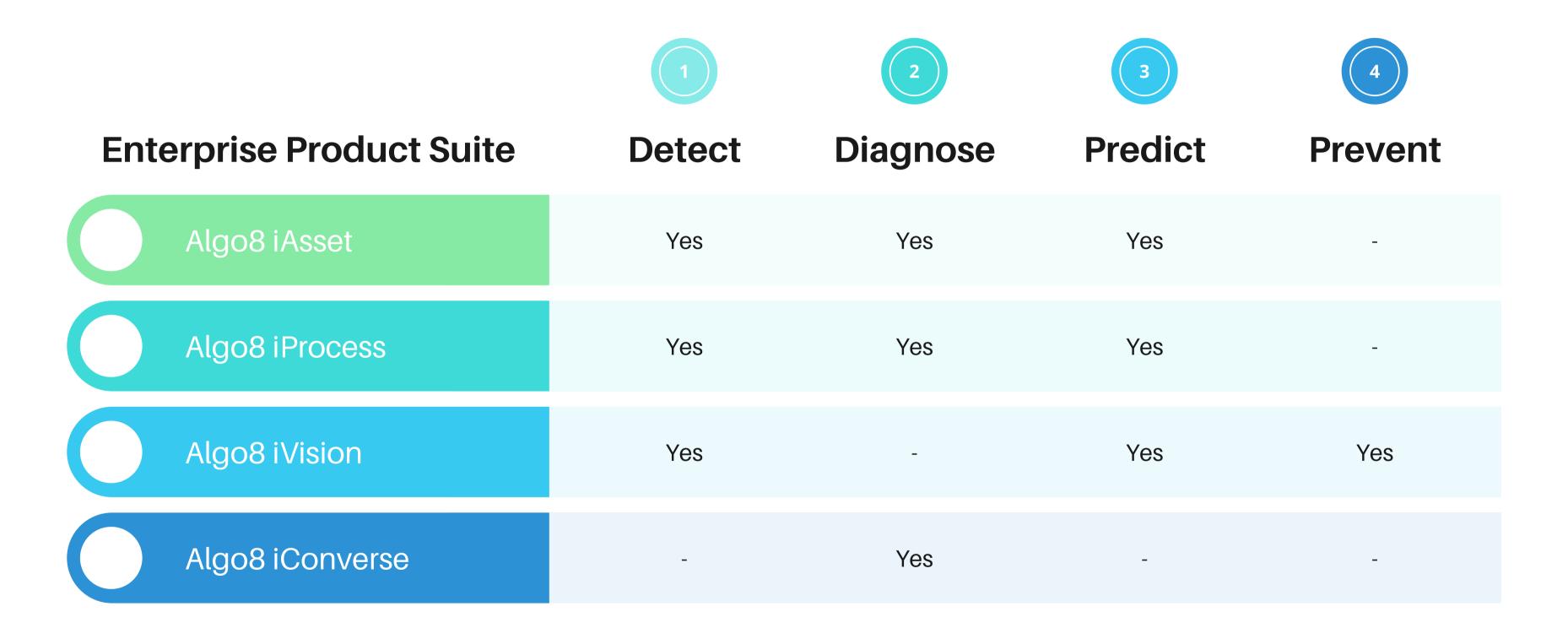
Smart Scheduling Data Extraction Data Summarization

### **After State**

- Highly sensorized generating vast amounts of data which is continuously collected and stored.
- Algo8 Enterprise Al platform sits on top data collectors linked to IT, IoT or OT infrastructure of a company to usher a new era of operations with increased efficiencies

### **Algo8's Product Capability**

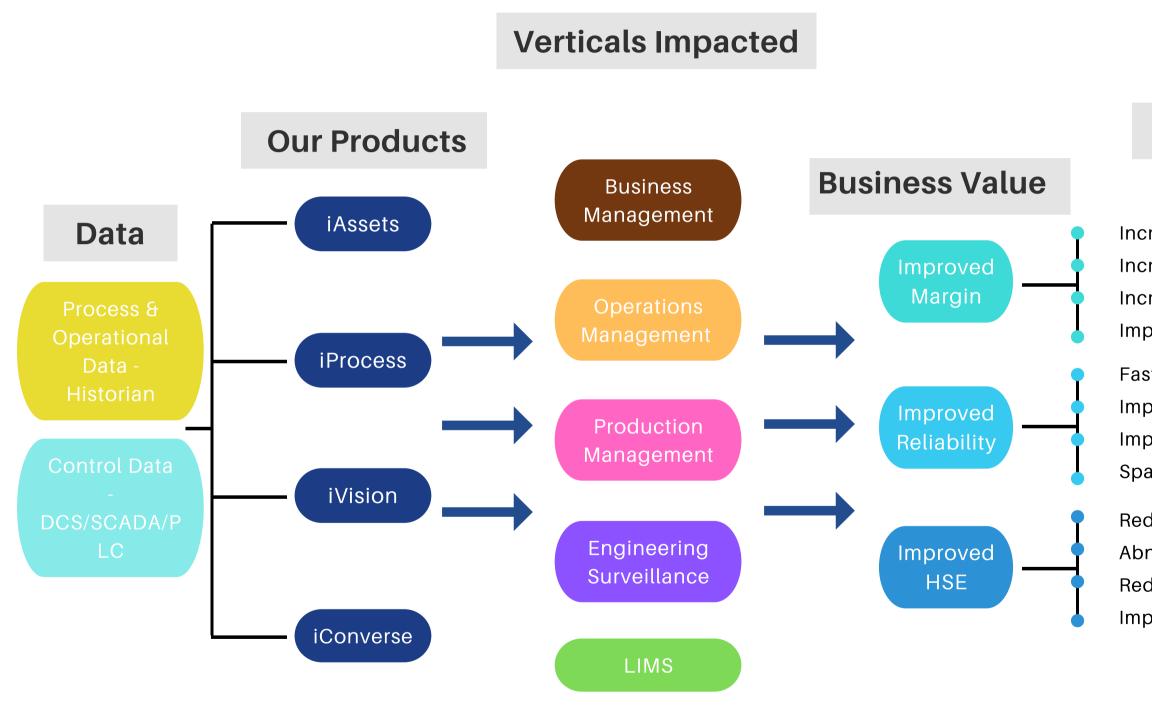
We do not settle at just detecting constraints in your operations





### Algo8's Business Impact

Our products impact your whole industrial value chain



### **Ops KPI**

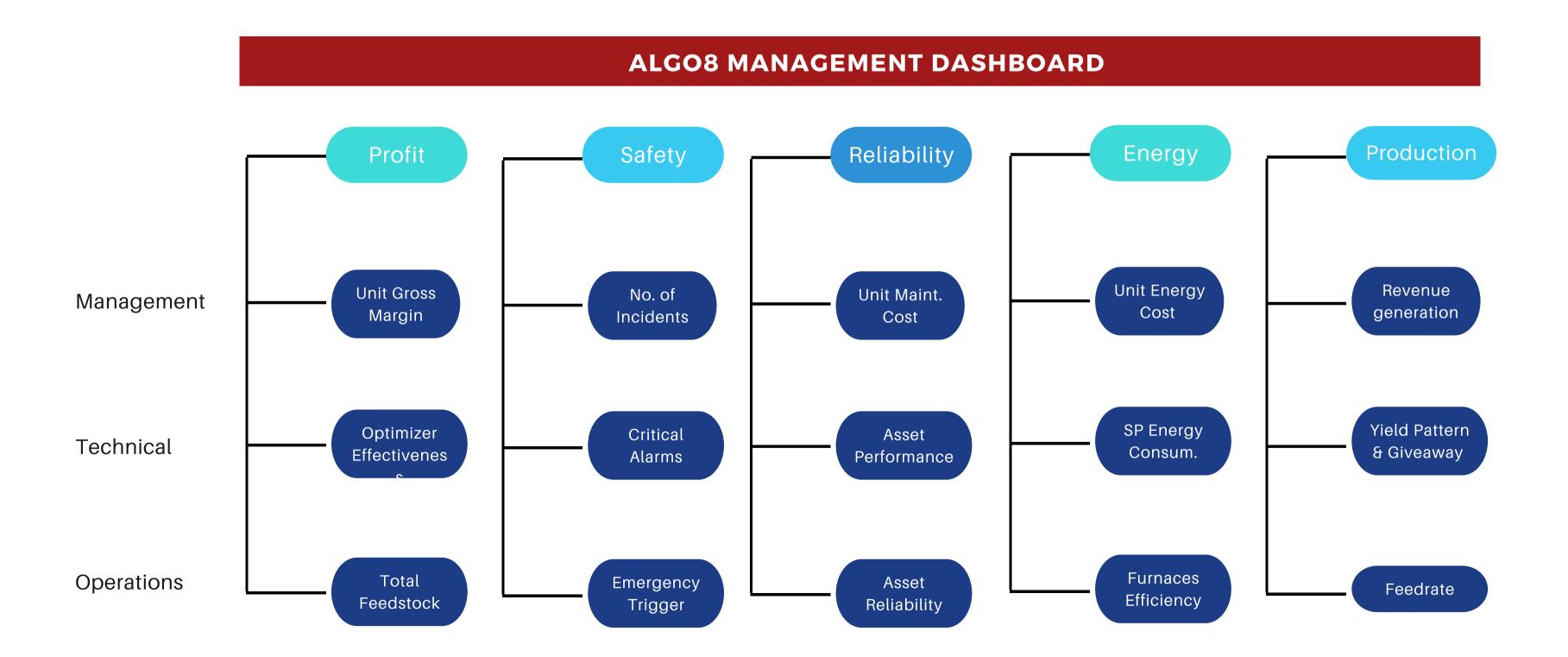
Increased Capacity Usage Increase Throughput Increase Yield Improve Quality Faster Diagnostics Improved Monitoring Improved OEE Spare Parts Visibility Reduced Emissions Abnormal Situation Management Reduced Loss Time Injuries Improved SOP Compliance

### Impact

Better Constraint Management Multi Unit Optimisation Reduced Product Giveaways Reduced Energy Usage Better Scheduling Better Blending Reduced Maintenece Costs Less Equipment Damage Lower Compliance Costs Lower Safety Incidents Better Worker Productivity Workforce Upskilling

### Algo8's Business Impact

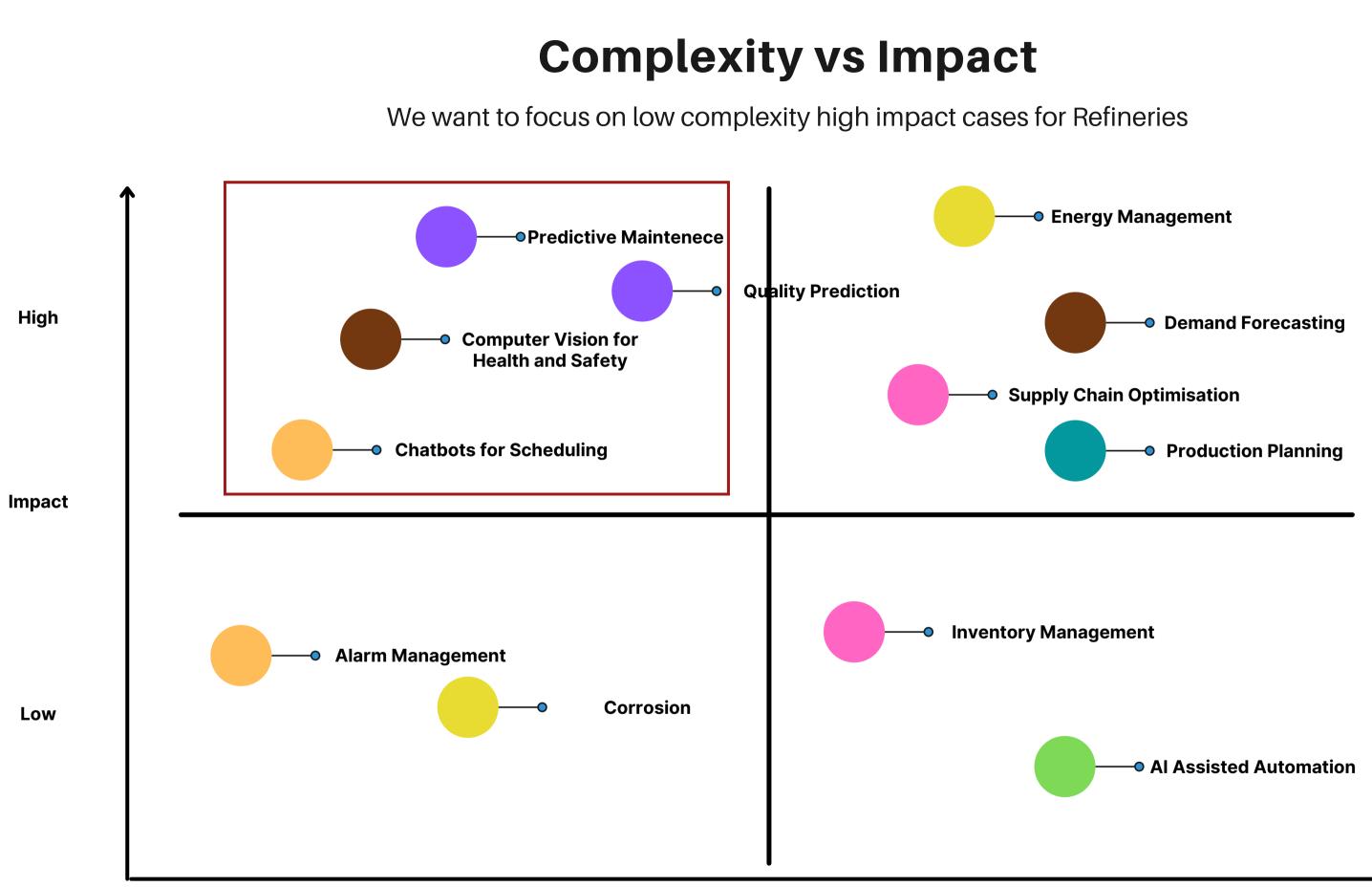
Our products impact your whole industrial value chain



# Use Cases for Refineries

A human-led AI can just be the answer for your enterprise optimisation.

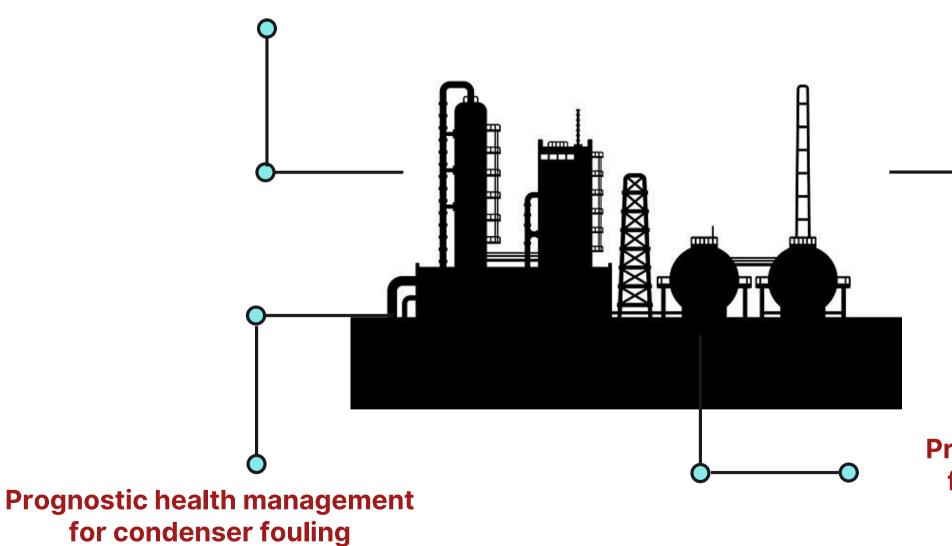




High

Transform data into actionable insights

#### Predictive Maintenance of Main Air Blower in the FCC unit

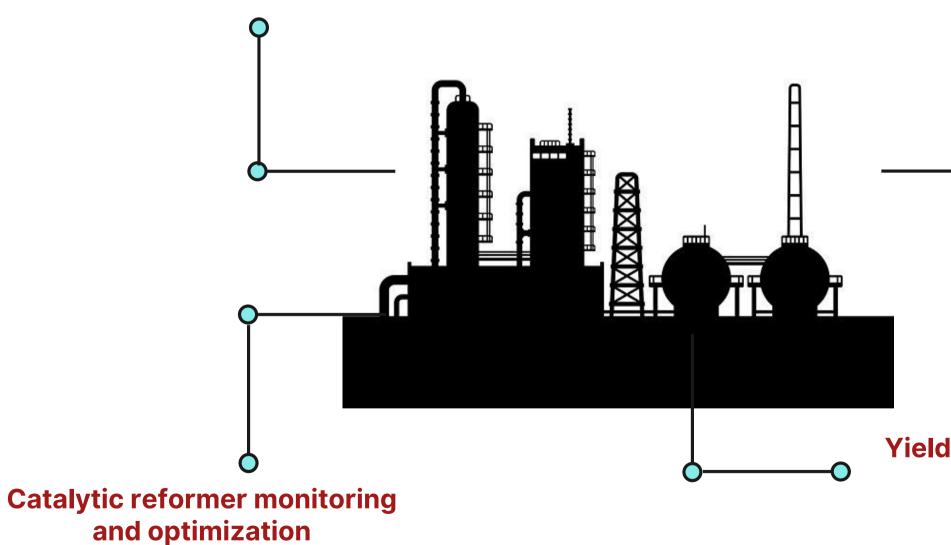


Predictive cleaning schedule and maintenance for crude pre-heat
 trains

Predictive Maintenance and failure mode analysis for compressor

Transform data into actionable insights

#### Predictive maintenance of Cooling Towers



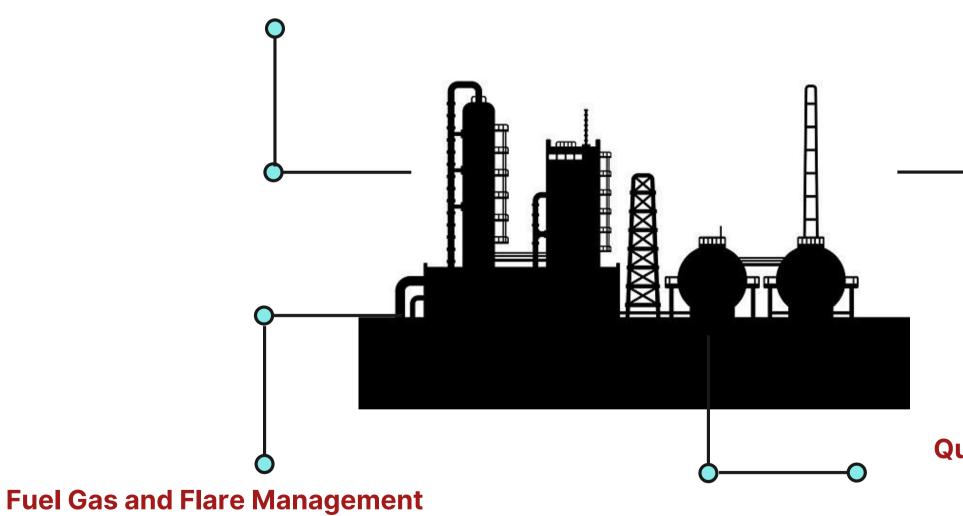
Reducing SOX Emission & Lime Consumption in CFBC Boilers

Yield Causality prediction of FCC unit.

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Transform data into actionable insights

#### Quality Prediction of VGO Hydrotreater



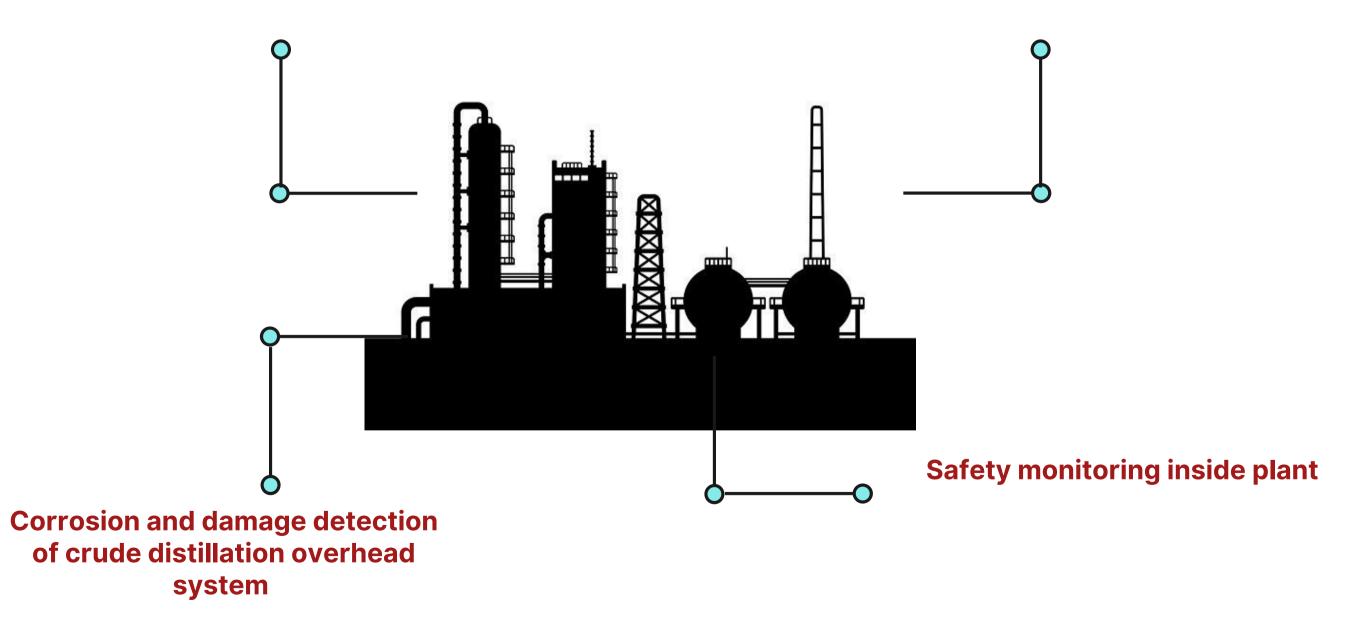
**Diesel Blending Optimization** 

Quality Prediction for Diesel Hydrotreating unit

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Transform data into actionable insights

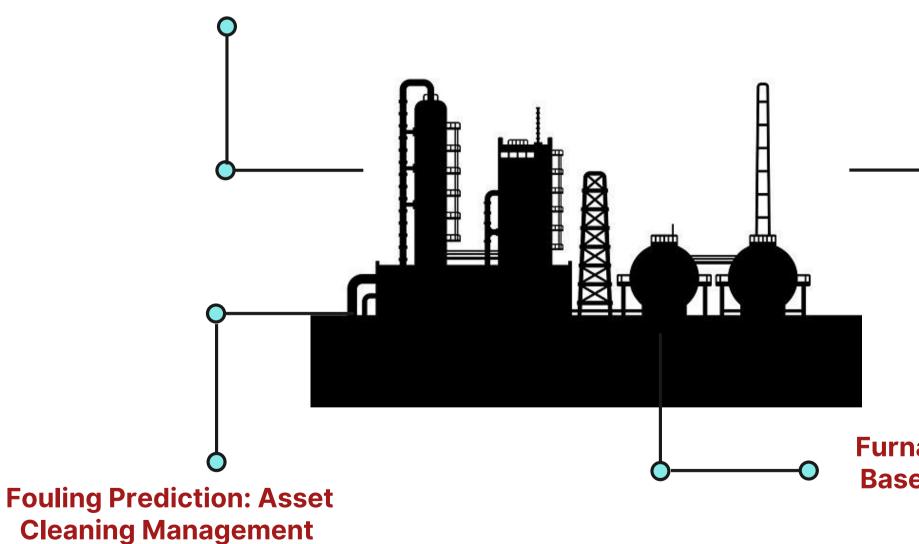
#### **Amine Network Optimization**

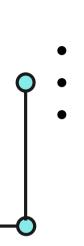


**Steam Network Management** 

Transform data into actionable insights

#### Smart surveillance of the plant -Including rust inspection

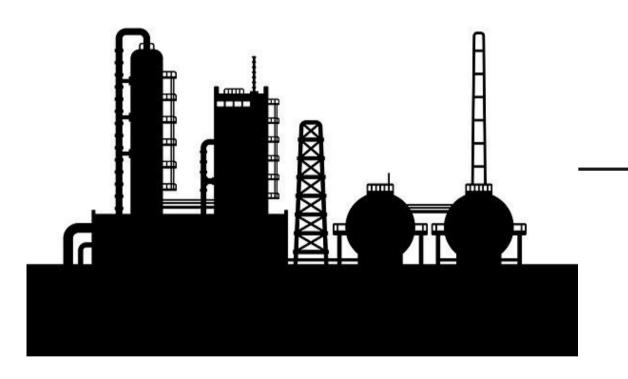




Yield Accounting Material Balance Loss Balance Fuel Balance

Furnace Efficiency Improvement Based on Flue Gas Temperature Optimisation

Transform data into actionable insights

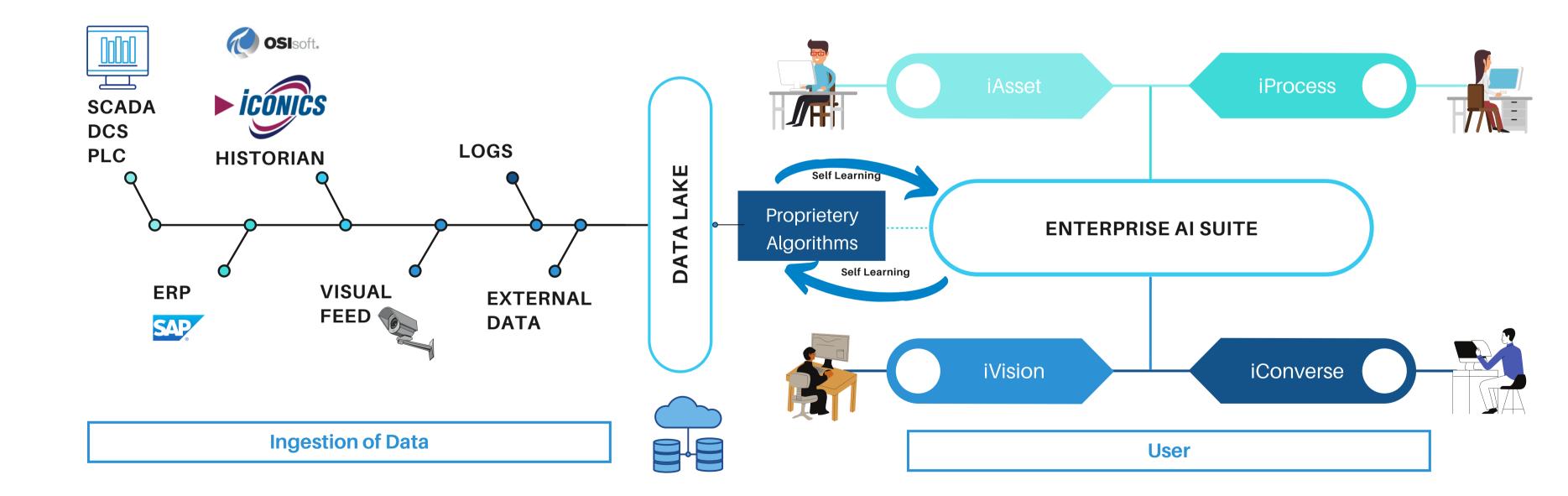


**Remaining Life Assessment** 

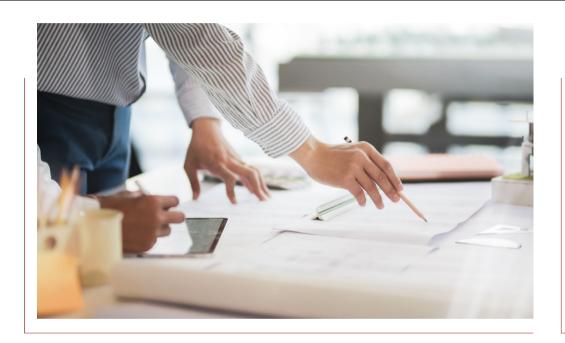
DHDT/DHDS HCU Isomerisation LOBS Naptha Hydrotreater Hydrogen Unit PENAX

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# Our Architecture



# How we work





### Diagnostics - Consulting -

### **Plant Visits**

We review relevant, available data to provide context and background information around the current process, pain points and opportunities

### PoCs

We list digital technology use cases for improving the KPIs prioritised as as a roadmap.

We estimate magnitude of impact and feasibility through PoCs



### **Pilots and Scale Up**

We replicate the learnings from PoC for multiple assets and processes for optimisation of your operations

# Our Deployments

A human-led AI can just be the answer for your enterprise optimisation.



### Pain Point

### Current Tech



A single unplanned showdown due to failure of a rotary equipment can cost a refinery USD 500K

Rule Based Conditional Maintenance

Customer - Downstream O&G company Market Cap - USD 70 Billion Increase in availability of equipment - 10%

This has been successfully deployed for a Fortune 500 company and has reduced maintenance costs by 25%

# iAsset

### Our Solution

Al Based Predictive Maintenance - We can predict failure of critical machines with a lead time of 70-100 days



### Pain Point

Output grade deviation in a reactor, leading to off-spec batch production and quality issues

### Current Tech

Lab Testing of batch with a lag of 6 hours

Customer - Downstream O&G company Refinery Capacity - 11.3 MMTPA Days of efficiency gained - 26 days

Our customer saved approximately USD 11 Million by preventing lumps during a reaction in PP Reactor and reducing off-spec production

# iProcess

### Our Solution

### Al Based process optimisation to predict batch quality with 95% accuracy using historical data



### Pain Point

### Current Tech



Human eye cannot always capture minute defects in the manufacturing process and SOP/Safety lapses

On-Site Manual Inspection

Customer - Major FIBC Manufacturer Production Capacity - 15 Million FIBCs Improvement in Bottom Line - 20%

Our customer has digitally transformed its manufacturing process by reducing wastage by 30%

# iVision

### Our Solution

AI Based visual inspection of key equipments, processes and operational areas to reduce on site visits by 90%



# Other Use Cases

A human-led AI can just be the answer for your enterprise optimisation.

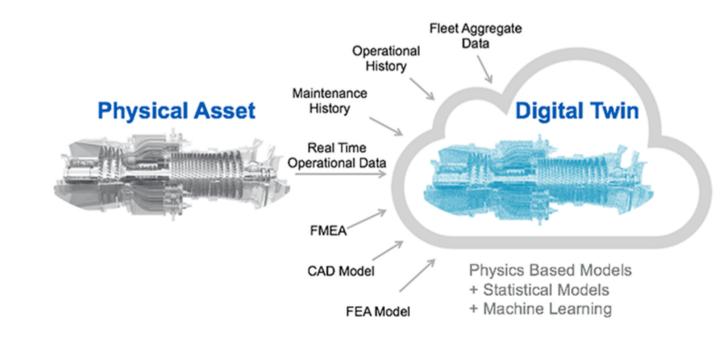


## **Digital Twin of Critical Rotary Assets**

### Challenge

- There is no single view of assets. Centralized asset information is not available to make decisions. Managing complexities and linkage within systems-of-systems is difficult.
- Supercritical equipment's shutdown will lead to discontinuation of the refinery units which is unacceptable due to huge economical loss.
- Need to predictively track the asset health and performance

- Visualizing products in use, by real users, in real-time.
- Building a digital thread, connecting disparate systems and promoting traceability.
- Managing complexities and linkage within systems-of-systems.
- Optimize their efficiency and reduce downtimes significantly.
- Improved predictive maintenance of equipment and testing load conditions
- Elimination of prototypes development for R&D purposes.
- Fault analysis, performance analysis etc.

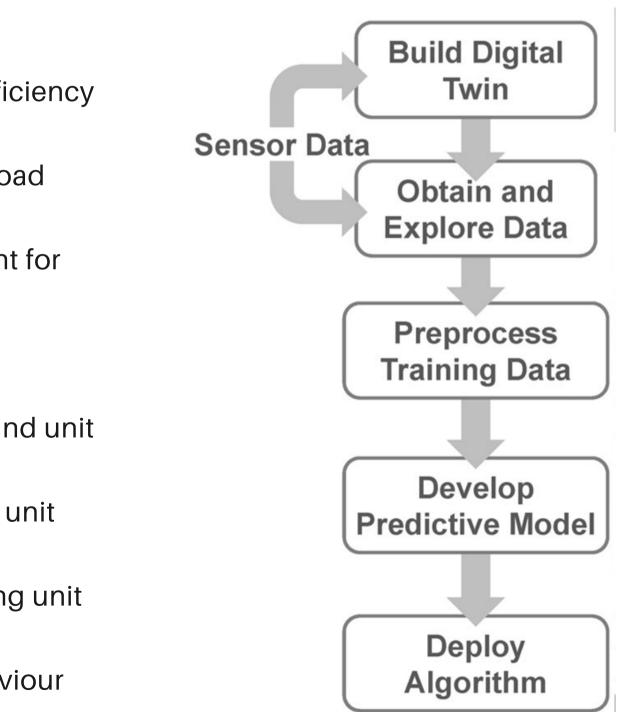


## **Digital Twin of Process Unit**

### Challenge

- Modelling the complex chemical processes and related mass & energy balance and reaction kinetics of each unit.
- Managing complexities and linkage within systems-of-systems.
- Tuning of the combined fullscale virtual model.
- Variations in crude/ feed quality, yield requirements and operating conditions make it a highly dynamic system for modelling

- Easily optimize each process unit's efficiency and reduce downtimes significantly.
- Testing of equipment and at diverse load conditions.
- Elimination of prototypes development for R&D purposes.
- Process Anomaly Detection and Fault analysis,
- Real-time Product quality prediction and unit performance analysis
- The life expectancy of the processing unit can be estimated.
- The dynamic behaviour of a processing unit can be incorporated into the model, providing better visibility of unit behaviour



### **Inbound Coal Management & GCV Prediction**

### Challenge

- Limited visibility on the coal supply chain for a captive power plant
- No integrated system to utilize data and records available to improve visibility

- Real-time reconciliation as compared to 3 months earlier
- Periodic review of KPIs and factors causing deviation in incoming raw materials
- Improved visibility around the supply chain of the process

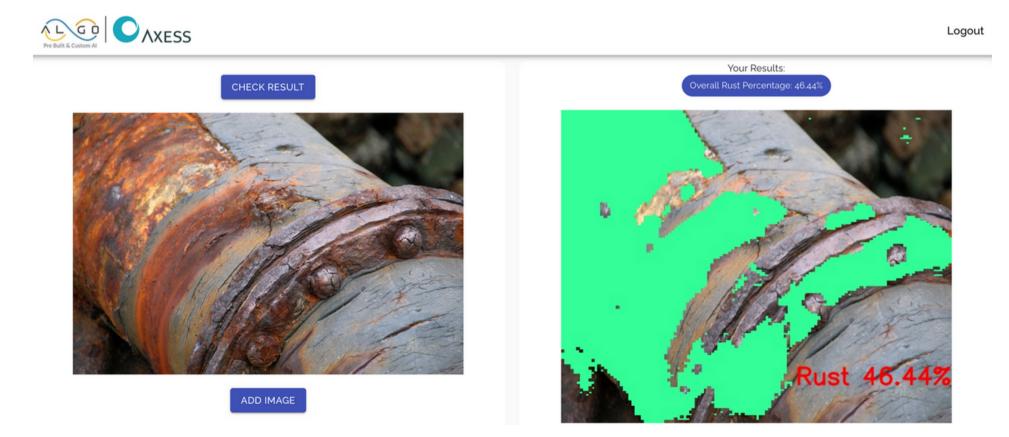
Number of trucks came and coal received.				
<b>3</b> Total trucks present in plant		<b>99</b> Total trucks came today <b>56.19%</b> • was 226 last		<b>3,329.05</b> Coal Received today till now(Metric tonne) 44.39% • was 5,986.39 last day
Positive Weight Deviation: Top 10 trucks		Positive Weight Deviation(Metric Tonne): Mine Split		
Truck No	Мах			
OD16D2421	0.45 tonne			
OD16C5975	0.37 tonne			
OD16D2418	0.36 tonne	<ul> <li>ANANT OCP</li> <li>BELPAHAR</li> </ul>	9.36% 5.65%	
OD16D3696	0.33 tonne	BHARATPUR	8.32%	
OD16D2417	0.3 tonne	<ul> <li>BHUBANESWARI</li> <li>GARE-PALMA(IV\4)</li> <li>JAGANNATH COLLIERY</li> <li>KULDA</li> <li>SAMALESWARI</li> <li>Other</li> </ul>	3.27%	6.73
OD15L7992	0.29 tonne		21.4% 2.08%	TOTAL
OD16E6147	0.28 tonne		43.5%	
OD16D3062	0.26 tonne		3.86% 2.53%	
OD16D2199	0.23 tonne		2.33%	
OD3585777	0.22 tonne			

# **Corrosion Prediction**

### Challenge

• Corrosion affects every metallic structure in the oil and gas industry. They cause huge losses of revenues to the oil industry as a result of repairs of parts and maintenance which eventually leads to plant shut down and downtime

### **Value Created**



• Optimizing the inner side corrosion by control and manipulation of other control variables Corrosion can be tracked both inside and outside of the unit

## **Amine Network Monitoring & Online Guidance**

### Challenge

- Unwanted amine losses start takes place due to unusual draining & foaming.
- In addition, carbon dioxide and hydrogen sulfides cause corrosion.

### Value Created

- Reduce amine losses up to 10%.
- Avoid breaching SOx emission regulatory norms and reduce the chances of fatal accidents.

# **Catalytic Reformer Monitoring & Optimization**

### Challenge

- Increasing Hydrogen production meeting the demand of refinery and consumers.
- The production of high-octane reformate for gasoline blending and high-value aromatics.

- Reduce amine losses up to 10%.
- Avoid breaching SOx emission regulatory norms and reduce the chances of fatal accidents.







### **Research Octane Number (RON)**

### Challenge

- Significant delays in laboratory analysis of RON value.
- Real-time optimization of RON value.
- Optimum RON value of Gasoline for good drivability

### Value Created

# Min. SOX Emission & Lime Consumption in CFBC Boilers

### Challenge

• Higher lime consumption in the boiler due to the varying Sieve size distribution of the lime going in the boiler. This has a direct impact on SOx emission.

### Value Created

- Optimizing lime dozing by tighter SOx control and manipulation of other control variables
- The solution can potentially result in an annual saving of approx. **10 Crore**+

• Algorithm which takes these correlations into account and develops a weightage based learning • Will help in the production of required fuel type.

# **Pigging Timeline Prediction for Delayed Coker**

### Challenge

- Pigging in DCU furnace is done every 3-4 months and requires 1.5 days of throughput reduction
- The process of pigging is planned 4-6 weeks in advance

### Value Created

• Pushing the pigging activity even by 1 day increases the average productivity of the quarter by 1 cr+.

## **Yield Causality Prediction in FCC**

### Challenge

- FCC plays an important role in the overall profitability of the refinery
- Business is looking to further increase yield percentage for high-value products

### Value Created

 Maximizing the value-added product production resulting in maximizing the profit.





## **Quality Prediction for VGO Hydro Treater**

### Challenge

• VGO plays an important role so much as that any significant non-conformance in terms of Sulphur and Nitrogen content will have a direct impact on PP yield

### Value Created

- The solution will enable continuous Sulphur and Nitrogen value prediction
- Increased yield up to 1-2% of the desired output stream

### **Condensate Quality Prediction**

### Challenge

- There are three types of condensates produced: Pure Condensate, Surface condensate, Suspect condensate
- The current process may lead to the presence of contamination in the surface & pure condensate which is undesirable

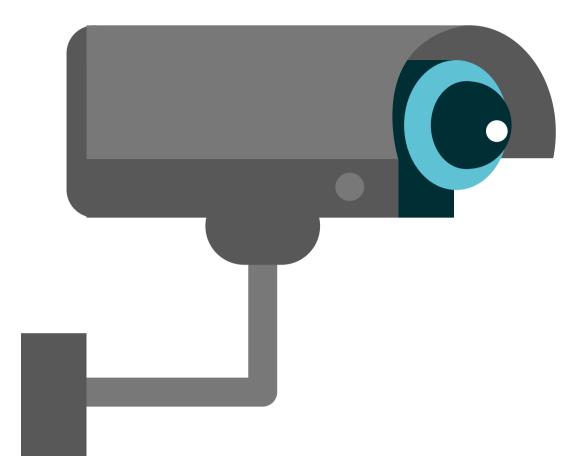
- Reduce the quantity of raw material and energy consumed Recover useful material from waste streams • Treat any residual waste to convert it to an environmentally acceptable form prior to disposal



# Annex

# Algo8 iVision

DETECT | RECOGNISE | ACT | LEARN



# Algo8 iVision

Automate tasks that the human visual system performs and power them with Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Algo8's iVision allows you to acquire, process, analyze, and understand visual data using deep learning to maximise efficiency of your operations.

In a nutshell, Algo8 iVision helps improve operational efficiency, product quality, on-site safety and security better than ever before.

#### Reliable

Unlike human operators, cameras and AI algorithms can function perpetually at maximum efficiency, without the risk of tiring out

#### Flexible

The human eye has just one focal point; AI on the other hand has the freedom to focus on multiple objects within the same frame, at the same time

#### **CONVERT REACTIVE CAMERAS INTO** PROACTIVE

#### Insightful

The processing capacity of AI systems is superior to traditional methods; it can reveal key information that lies just below the surface

#### **Scalable**

Multi-Locational intelligence, integrated with multi-dimensional sources and deep learning algorithms provide a 360 degree view of your operations

### Why iVision?



#### GEO-LOCATION SENSITIVE

GEOSPATIAL INTELLIGENCE BUILT ON TOP OF OUR ENGINE CAPTURES BOTH "WHERE" AND "WHY" OF AN INCIDENT

#### **BUILD NEW MODELS**

OUR INDUSTRIAL GRADE COMPUTER VISION CAN BE USED TO BUILD NEW MODELS AND PROCESSES FOR YOUR OPERATIONS

#### **SELF LEARNING**

THE CORE ENGINE OF OUR AI PLATFORM LEARNS FROM THE NEW DATA BEING ABSORBED FROM THE VISUAL FEED

# Key Benefits of iVision

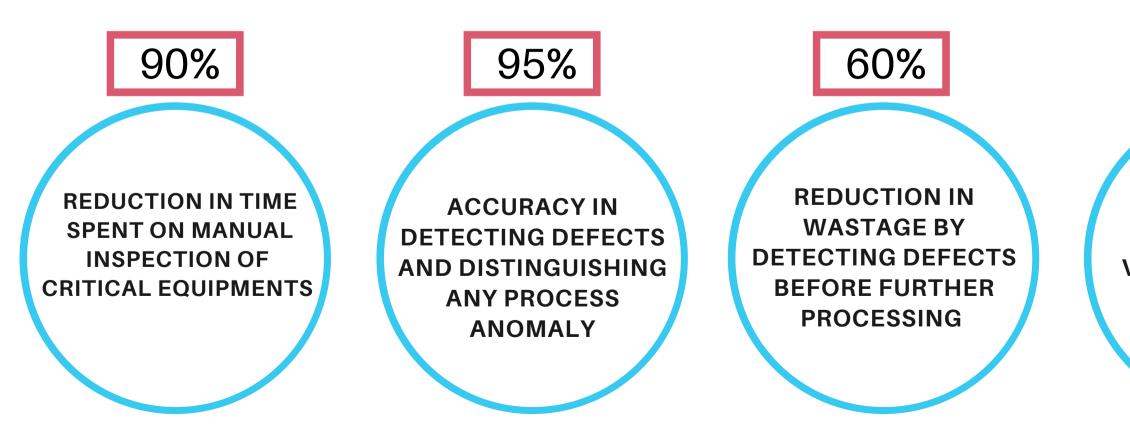
#### RELIABLE AT ALL TIMES

#### **Maximize ROI**

Operational benefits due to enhanced quality, improved standard conformity, elimination of production disruptions and higher productivity

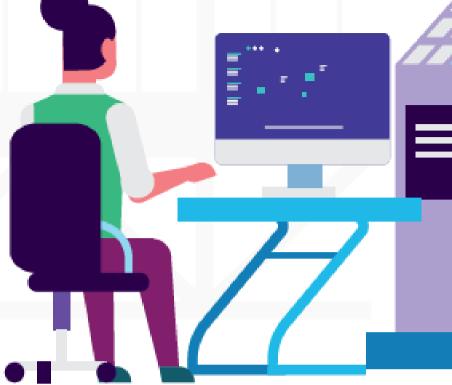
#### Control

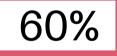
Removing bottlenecks due to manual inspection can reduce non-conforming products, equipment jams, costly maintenance expenses and production downtime



#### Dynamic

As new processes, products or equipments are introduced in the industrial value chain, computer vision can adapt to such changes more quickly than human resources





#### REDUCTION IN IN-PERSON SITE VISITS FOR SAFETY INSPECTION



REDUCTION IN EXPOSURE TO HEALTH CARE COSTS BY PREVENTING WORKPLACE INJURIES

# Algo8 iVision Modules

#### QUALITY

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Classify Conform and Control your product quality through continious monitoring and reduce human errors by 95% 0 2

#### **INSPECTION**

Reduce on-site visits by 50% and prevent dowtimes thorugh constant inspection of machine health

#### SECURITY

Prevent theft, pilferage
and unauthorized access
by ensuring a 24\*7
vigilant security for your
assets and employees

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#### **OPERATIONS**

Monitor worker efficiency and machine productivity to increase throughput and SOP compliance



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#### SAFETY

Prevent Loss Time Injusry (LTI) by ensuring on-site safety for your employees

#### **TRAFFIC MGMT**

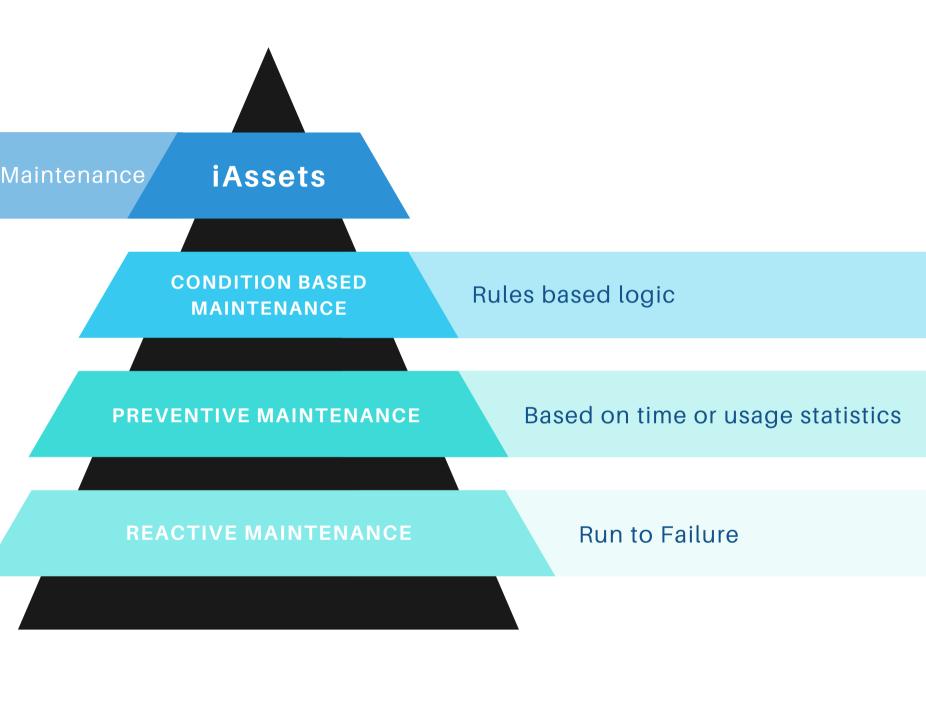
ANPR + Real time management of vehicular traffic for better compliance

# Algo8 iAssets **6**3

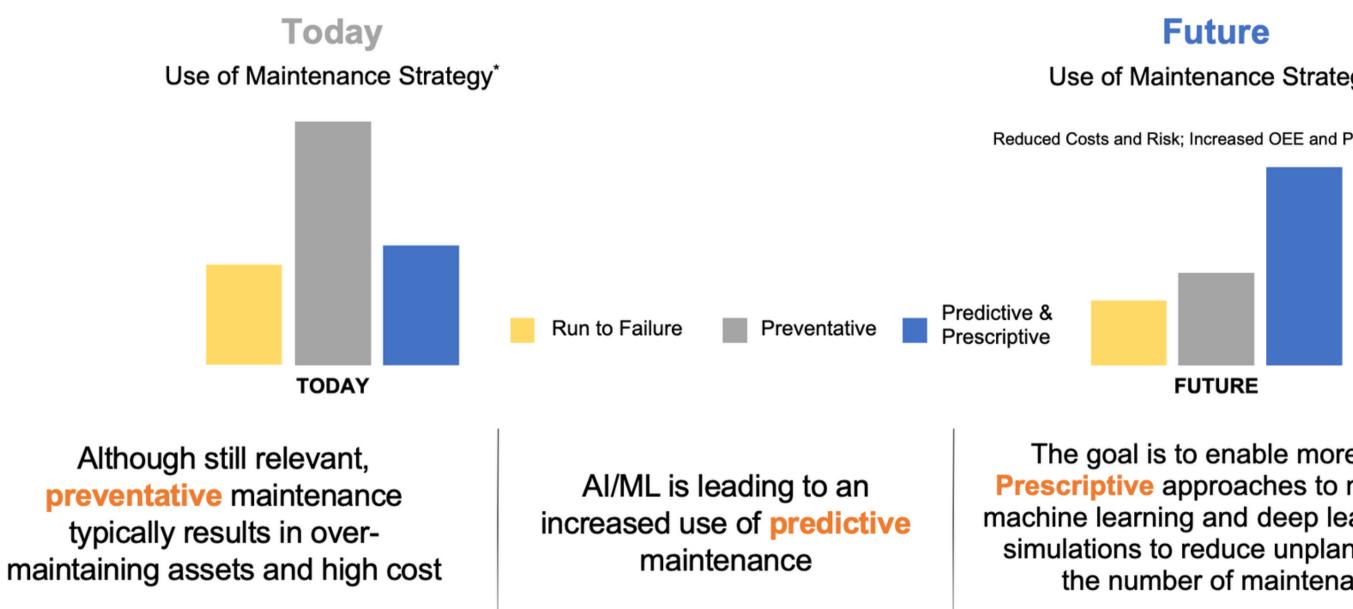
Predictive Maintenance

Avoid unplanned downtimes with proactive monitoring of industrial assets and maximize equipment health, longevity, and operational efficiency;

iAssets is an AI-based decision-making tool for end-users in industries facilitating improving visibility around "unforeseen" events for equipment to minimize downtime and maximize equipment availability. The AI-powered solution enables predictive maintenance setups that offer multi-faceted long-term and short-term benefits.



## Why iAssets?



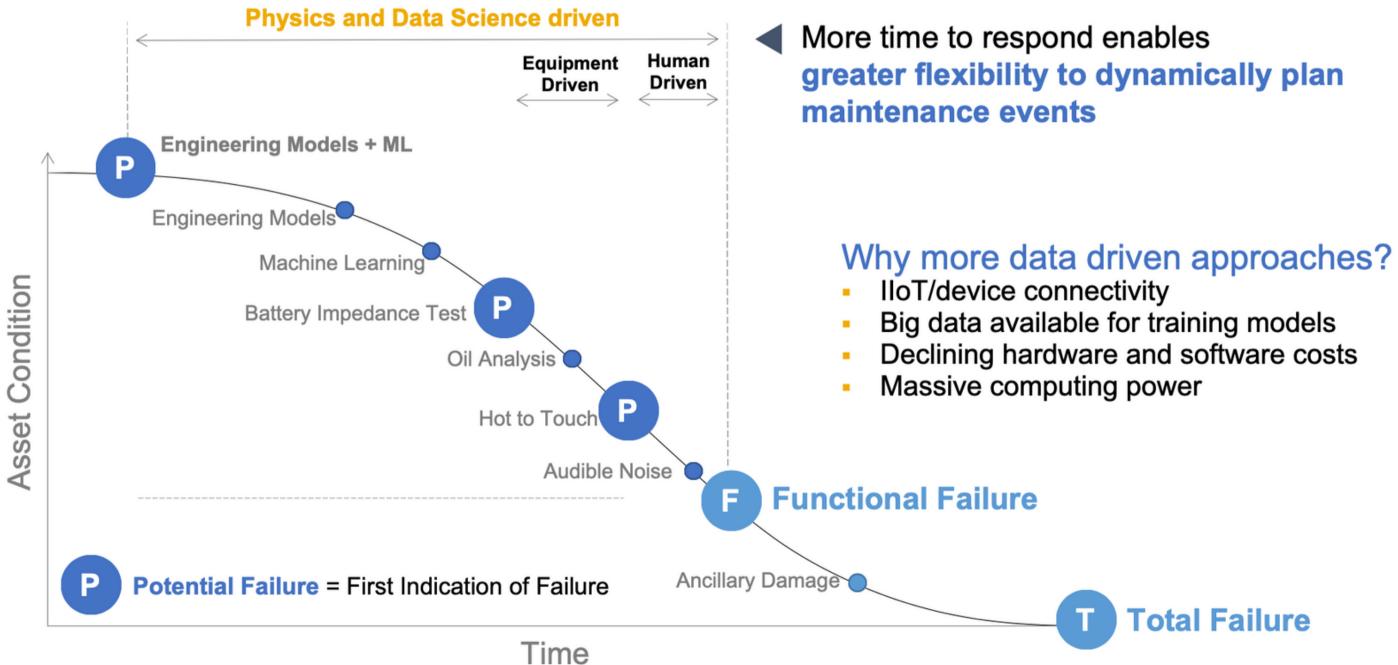


#### Use of Maintenance Strategy\*

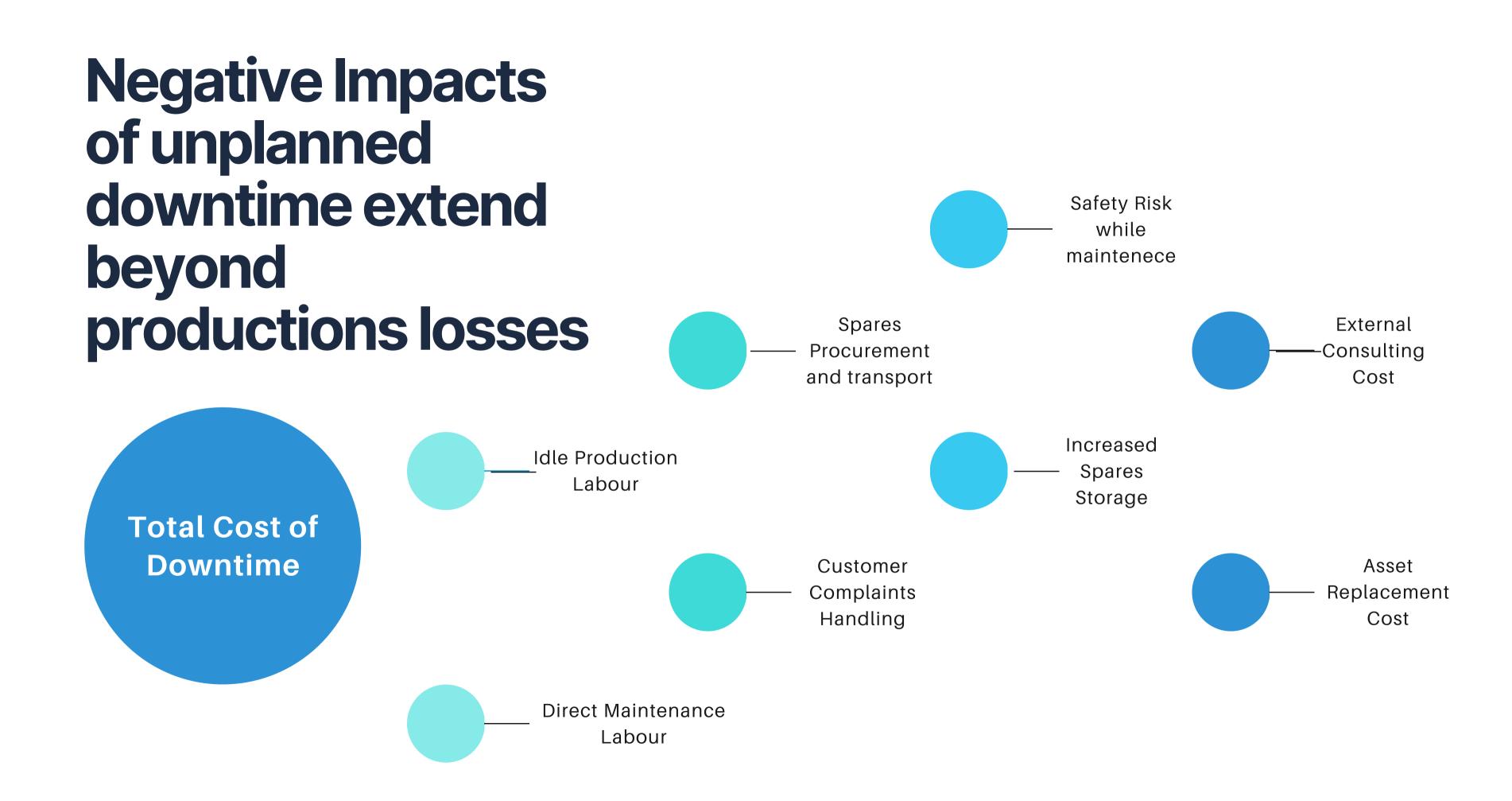
Reduced Costs and Risk; Increased OEE and Performance

The goal is to enable more **Predictive** & Prescriptive approaches to maintenance with machine learning and deep learning engineering simulations to reduce unplanned failures and the number of maintenance actions

## Why iAssets?







# **Key Benefits of iAsset**

#### **RELIABLE AT ALL TIMES**

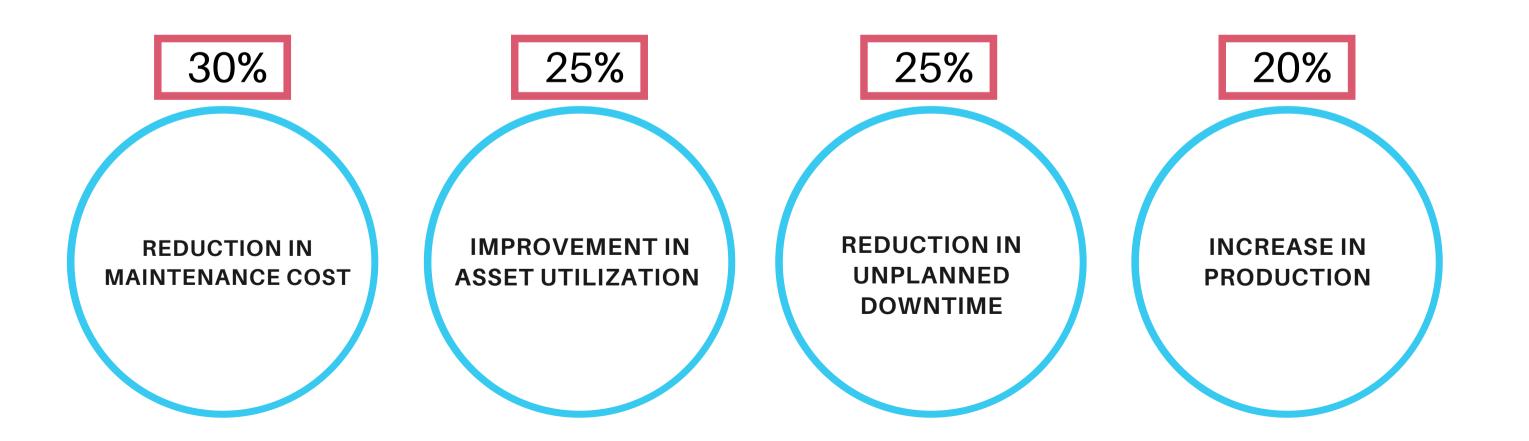
#### **Equipment Focus**

We have focused equipment wise modules - for both static and rotary equipments

#### Vendor Agnostic

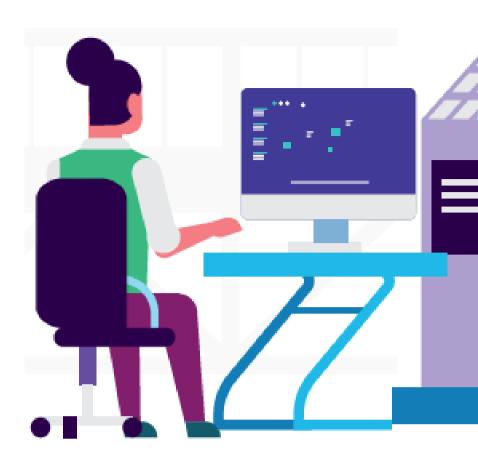
We can connect to any historian, SCADA and PLC for data analysis

sectors



#### **Contextualised**

Our product has been shaped according to relevant use cases in asset heavy



# Algo8 iConverse

#### Al Powered Human to Machine Interaction using Natural Language Processing

Our Natural Language Processing (NLP) modules enable your business operations with cognitive intelligence.

In your industrial setup, we help you to enhance the communication and interaction between human beings and computers. The solution enables AI-powered cognitive intelligence for business operations via custom chatbots, voicebots, and more.

#### **GAIN INSIGHTS INTO UNSTRUCTURED HUMAN-GENERATED**, NATURAL LANGUAGE DATA

#### **Security**

Ensures data stays within the organisation and every user is connected to the most relevant resorcues while maintaining data security

#### Industrious

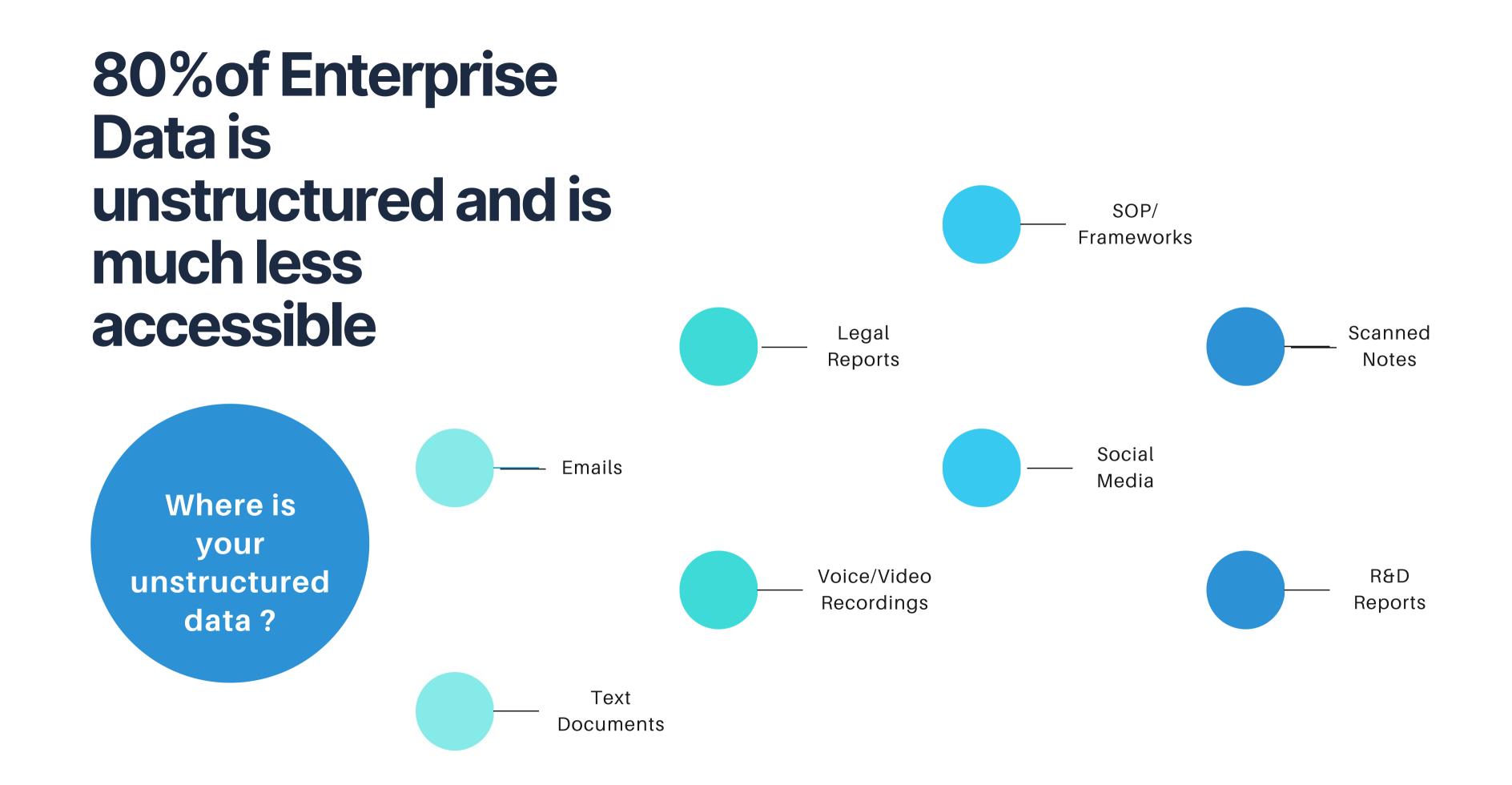
Unlike human operators, NLP algorithms can go through endless documents and unstructured data saving a lot of time and resources

#### **Error Free**

While reading through documents and unstructured data, humans are prone to errors. NLP approach

#### **AI/ML** Driven

AI technologies like machine learning (ML), deep learning, OCR, and cognitive search now power NLP



### **Emergence of NLP in Enterprises**



#### **Query Driven**

- Provide better, more targeted responses by understanding the user's questions and intent
- Identify out-of-scope requests and present intelligent alternatives



Enterprises need to go beyond traditional search to maximise the usage of unstructured data for their decision making process



- Extract business entities from text documents to identify key content
- Identify and understand the meaning of natural language content documents, reports, emails, etc. - to provide natural language answers

#### Key technologies that will impact your business

- IoT Applying technologies, such as real-time analytics, machine learning (ML), and smart sensors, to manage and analyze machinegenerated structured data • Computer Vision – Using digital imaging technologies, ML, and pattern recognition to interpret image and video content Document Understanding – Combining NLP and ML to gain insights into human-generated,
  - natural language unstructured data

# **NLP Capabilities**

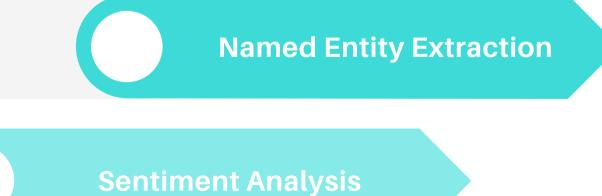
Sort Text into specific categories

Group text or documents based on similarities in content

FInd meaningful information in unstructured text

Extract names, places or defined labels

Decode meaning behind human language





#### **Text Clustering**

**Info Extraction** 

# **Key Benefits of iConverse**

#### RELIABLE AT ALL TIMES

#### **Reduced Task Time**

Reduced task time for workers focusing on text analysis and search of key data points

#### **Minimal Training**

3 Hrs Workers will see the benefit of using iConverse within 3 hours of using it

#### **Scripted Bots**

These bots rely on scripts and and pre-defined dialogue, which limits their capabilities significantly

#### **Conversational Bots**

With growing NLP capabilities, bots were able to develop the capability to determine intent in singular interactions



#### **Return on Investment**

Recover your investment cost by replacing costly legacy systems and improving the productivity of workers

#### iConverse - Multiple Languages Supported

#### **Cognitive Bots**

These are sophisticated bots with far more advanced NLP modules, conversational, and cognitive capabilities

# Algo8 iProcess

Predict product quality in real time based on process data along with 360-degree monitoring of industrial operations

Build a predictive model that transforms the necessary quality of the final product from an output of the process into an input, that guides decision maing at every step of the production process. Understand root causes of product quality issues and make informed decisions

#### **DEPEND ON AI TO ASSOCIATE RAW MATERIAL CHARACTERISTICS WITH QUALITY OUTCOME**

#### **Dynamic**

Simulate the production process in a simplified and dynamic way to generate scenarios that change with each process variable

#### Cognitive

Allow system to learn and improve with each experience. Make data driven predictions or decisions without being reprogrammed

#### **Optimal**

Propose optimal equipment settings to achieve production plant or reactor's output targets while maintaining product quality

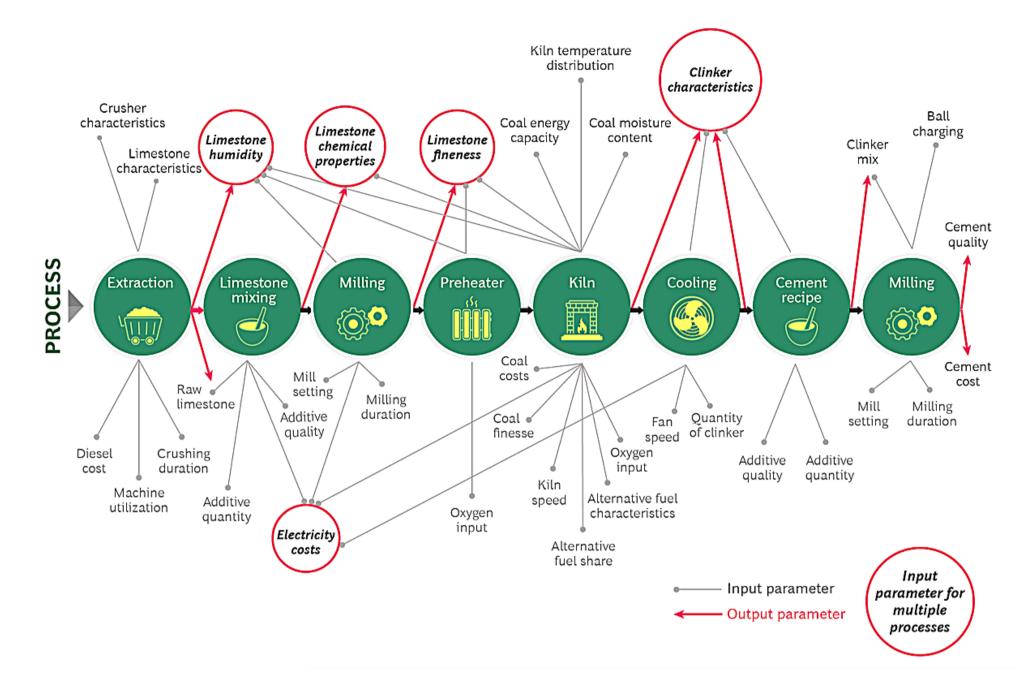
#### Correlate

Use predictive models to correlate each production batch with relevant production parameters to predict product quality

**Previously the industries relied on** operators and engineer's experience and historical data to achieve higher operational efficiency

Lack of real-time visibility into current quality causes significant lag time between orders. Miscalibration in product quality can cause entire orders to fail quality testing, leading to millions of dollars of lost revenue.

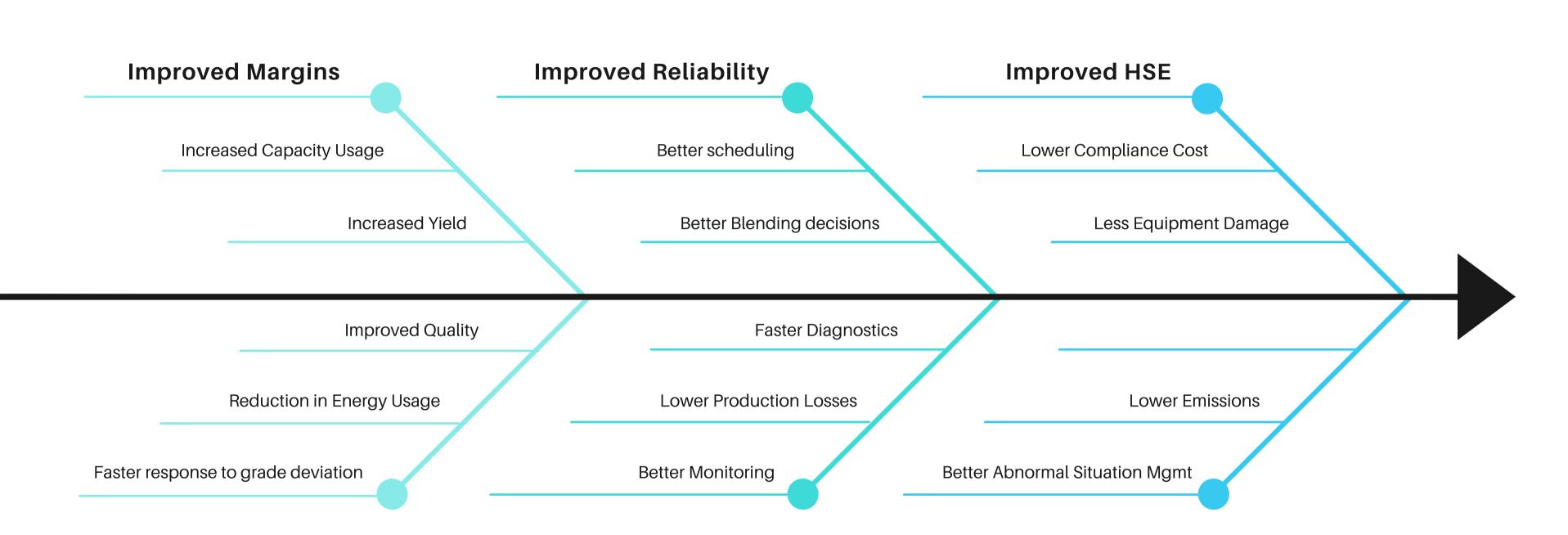
Now extensive real time data, historical data sets and advance artifical intelligence models are being used to predict and manage various operational KPIs



For Example:

Dozens of variables come into play in the cement production process. Optimization across all various is only possible through artificial intelligence

## **Key Benefits of iProcess**







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